

## COMPARISON OF THE LEVEL OF PROTECTION OF WATERBIRDS UNDER AEWA AND SUDANESE LAW, July 2022

| <b>AEWA Population / Table 1, Column A</b> |                     |  |                           |                         |
|--|---------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Scientific name                            | English name        | Populations and Range                            | AEWA status               | Status under Sudan law  |
| Thalassornis leuconotus                    | White-backed Duck   | leuconotus, Eastern & Southern Africa            | Column A / Category 2*    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Oxyura maccoa                              | Maccoa Duck         | Eastern Africa                                   | Column A / Category 1b 1c | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Alopochen aegyptiaca                       | Egyptian Goose      | West Africa                                      | Column A / Category 1c    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Sarkidiornis melanotos                     | African Comb Duck   | West Africa                                      | Column A / Category 3c    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Nettapus auritus                           | African Pygmy-goose | West Africa                                      | Column A / Category 1c    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Netta erythrophthalma                      | Southern Pochard    | brunnea, Southern & Eastern Africa               | Column A / Category 3c    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Aythya ferina                              | Common Pochard      | Central & NE Europe/Black Sea & Mediterranean    | Column A / Category 1b    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Aythya ferina                              | Common Pochard      | Western Siberia/South-west Asia                  | Column A / Category 1b    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Aythya nyroca                              | Ferruginous Duck    | Eastern Europe/E Mediterranean & Sahelian Africa | Column A / Category 1a 4  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |

|                       |                       |   |                              |                         |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Aythya nyroca         | Ferruginous Duck      | Western Asia/SW Asia & NE Africa                              | Column A / Category 1a       | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Anas capensis         | Cape Teal             | Eastern Africa (Rift Valley)                                  | Column A / Category 1c       | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Phoenicopterus roseus | Greater Flamingo      | Eastern Africa  | Column A / Category 3a 3c    | Protected - SKD2        |
| Phoeniconaias minor   | Lesser Flamingo       | Eastern Africa  | Column A / Category (3c)     | Protected - SKD2        |
| Zapornia pusilla      | Baillon's Crake       | intermedia, Europe (bre)                                      | Column A / Category 1c       | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Balearica pavonina    | Black Crowned-crane   | ceciliae, Eastern Africa (Sudan to Uganda)                    | Column A / Category 1b 3c    | Protected - SKD2        |
| Anthropoides virgo    | Demoiselle Crane      | Black Sea (Ukraine)/North-east Africa                         | Column A / Category 1c       | Protected - SKD2        |
| Ciconia ciconia       | White Stork           | ciconia, Western Asia/South-west Asia                         | Column A / Category 3c       | Protected - SKD2        |
| Platalea leucorodia   | Eurasian Spoonbill    | archeri, Red Sea & Somalia                                    | Column A / Category 1c       | Protected - SKD2        |
| Platalea leucorodia   | Eurasian Spoonbill    | leucorodia, C & SE Europe/<br>Mediterranean & Tropical Africa | Column A / Category 2        | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Geronticus eremita    | Northern Bald Ibis    | South-west Asia   | Column A / Category 1a 1b 1c | Fully Protected - SKD1  |
| Ixobrychus minutus    | Common Little Bittern | minutus, W Europe, NW Africa/Subsaharan Africa                | Column A / Category 2        | Partly Protected - SKD3 |

|                        |                        |  |                           |                         |
|------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ardeola ralloides      | Squacco Heron          | ralloides, C & E Europe, Black Sea & E Mediterranean (bre) | Column A / Category 3c    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Ardea purpurea         | Purple Heron           | purpurea, SW Asia  | Column A / Category (2)   | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Ardea purpurea         | Purple Heron           | purpurea, Tropical Africa                                  | Column A / Category (3c)  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Egretta gularis        | Western Reef-egret     | schistacea, North-east Africa & Red Sea                    | Column A / Category 2     | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Balaeniceps rex        | Shoebill               | Central Tropical Africa                                    | Column A / Category 1b 1c | Fully Protected - SKD1  |
| Pelecanus onocrotalus  | Great White Pelican    | Europe & Western Asia (bre)                                | Column A / Category 1a    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Burhinus senegalensis  | Senegal Thick-knee     | North-east & Eastern Africa                                | Column A / Category (3c)  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Pluvianus aegyptius    | Egyptian Plover        | Eastern Africa   | Column A / Category 1c    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Haematopus ostralegus  | Eurasian Oystercatcher | longipes, SE Eur & W Asia/SW Asia & NE Africa              | Column A / Category 4     | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Recurvirostra avosetta | Pied Avocet            | West & South-west Asia/Eastern Africa                      | Column A / Category 2     | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Charadrius forbesi     | Forbes's Plover        | Western & Central Africa                                   | Column A / Category 2     | Partly Protected - SKD3 |

|                          |                       |  |                              |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Charadrius alexandrinus  | Kentish Plover        | alexandrinus, Black Sea & East Mediterranean/<br>Eastern Sahel   | Column A / Category 3c       | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Charadrius leschenaultii | Greater Sandplover    | columbinus, Turkey & SW Asia/E. Mediterranean<br>& Red Sea       | Column A / Category 1c       | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Charadrius asiaticus     | Caspian Plover        | SE Europe & West Asia/E & Central Southern<br>Africa             | Column A / Category 3c       | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Vanellus coronatus       | Crowned Lapwing       | coronatus, Central Africa  | Column A / Category 1c       | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Vanellus gregarius       | Sociable Lapwing      | Central Asia/S, SW Asia, NE Africa                               | Column A / Category 1a 1b 2  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Numenius tenuirostris    | Slender-billed Curlew | Central Siberia/Mediterranean & SW Asia                          | Column A / Category 1a 1b 1c | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Numenius arquata         | Eurasian Curlew       | orientalis, Western Siberia/SW Asia, E & S Africa                | Column A / Category 4        | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Limosa lapponica         | Bar-tailed Godwit     | taymyrensis, Central Siberia/South & SW Asia &<br>Eastern Africa | Column A / Category 4        | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Limosa limosa            | Black-tailed Godwit   | limosa, Eastern Europe/Central & Eastern Africa                  | Column A / Category 3c       | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Limosa limosa            | Black-tailed Godwit   | limosa, West-central Asia/SW Asia & Eastern<br>Africa            | Column A / Category 3c       | Partly Protected - SKD3 |

|                       |                          |   |                           |                         |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Calidris ferruginea   | Curlew Sandpiper         | Central Siberia/SW Asia, E & S Africa                       | Column A / Category 4     | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Gallinago media       | Great Snipe              | Western Siberia & NE Europe/South-east Africa               | Column A / Category 4     | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Tringa erythropus     | Spotted Redshank         | N Europe/Southern Europe, North & West Africa               | Column A / Category 3c    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Glareola pratincola   | Collared Pratincole      | pratincola, Black Sea & E Mediterranean/ Eastern Sahel zone | Column A / Category 2     | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Glareola nordmanni    | Black-winged Pratincole  | SE Europe & Western Asia/Southern Africa                    | Column A / Category 4     | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Rynchops flavirostris | African Skimmer          | Eastern & Southern Africa                                   | Column A / Category 1c    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Larus ichthyaetus     | Pallas's Gull            | Black Sea & Caspian/South-west Asia                         | Column A / Category 3a    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Larus leucophthalmus  | White-eyed Gull          | Red Sea & nearby coasts                                     | Column A / Category 1a    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Larus fuscus          | Lesser Black-backed Gull | fuscus, NE Europe/Black Sea, SW Asia & Eastern Africa       | Column A / Category 3c    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Sternula albifrons    | Little Tern              | albifrons, Black Sea & East Mediterranean (bre)             | Column A / Category 3b 3c | Partly Protected - SKD3 |

| <i>Sternula saundersi</i>                  | Saunders's Tern         | W South Asia, Red Sea, Gulf & Eastern Africa            | Column A / Category 2    | Partly Protected - SKD3       |
|--|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>               | Common Gull-billed Tern | nilotica, Black Sea & East Mediterranean/Eastern Africa | Column A / Category 3c   | Partly Protected - SKD3       |
| <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>               | Common Gull-billed Tern | nilotica, West & Central Asia/South-west Asia           | Column A / Category 2    | Partly Protected - SKD3       |
| <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>                  | Caspian Tern            | Caspian (bre)   | Column A / Category 2    | Partly Protected - SKD3       |
| <i>Thalasseus bergii</i>                   | Greater Crested Tern    | velox, Red Sea & North-east Africa                      | Column A / Category 2    | Partly Protected - SKD3       |
| <b>AEWA Population / Table 1, Column B</b> |                         |   |                          |                               |
| <b>Scientific name</b>                     | <b>English name</b>     | <b>Populations and Range</b>                            | <b>AEWA status</b>       | <b>Status under Sudan law</b> |
| <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>                 | Fulvous Whistling-duck  | Eastern & Southern Africa                               | Column B / Category 2c   | Partly Protected - SKD3       |
| <i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>             | Spur-winged Goose       | gambensis, West Africa                                  | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3       |
| <i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>              | African Comb Duck       | Southern & Eastern Africa                               | Column B / Category (2c) | Partly Protected - SKD3       |
| <i>Aythya fuligula</i>                     | Tufted Duck             | Western Siberia/SW Asia & NE Africa                     | Column B / Category 2c   | Partly Protected - SKD3       |

|                              |                   |   |                          |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Spatula hottentota</i>    | Hottentot Teal    | Eastern Africa (south to N Zambia)              | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| <i>Mareca strepera</i>       | Gadwall           | strepera, Western Siberia/SW Asia & NE Africa   | Column B / Category 2c   | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| <i>Mareca penelope</i>       | Eurasian Wigeon   | W Siberia & NE Europe/Black Sea & Mediterranean | Column B / Category 2c   | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| <i>Mareca penelope</i>       | Eurasian Wigeon   | Western Siberia/SW Asia & NE Africa             | Column B / Category 2c   | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| <i>Anas acuta</i>            | Northern Pintail  | Western Siberia/SW Asia & Eastern Africa        | Column B / Category 2c   | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| <i>Anas crecca</i>           | Common Teal       | crecca, Western Siberia/<br>SW Asia & NE Africa | Column B / Category 2c   | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i> | Greater Flamingo  | South-west & South Asia                         | Column B / Category 2a   | Not classified          |
| <i>Zapornia parva</i>        | Little Crake      | Western Eurasia/Africa                          | Column B / Category 2c   | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| <i>Porphyrio alleni</i>      | Allen's Gallinule | Sub-Saharan Africa                              | Column B / Category (2c) | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| <i>Anthropoides virgo</i>    | Demoiselle Crane  | Kalmykia/North-east Africa                      | Column B / Category 1    | Protected - SKD2        |
| <i>Ciconia nigra</i>         | Black Stork       | Central & Eastern Europe/Sub-Saharan Africa     | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |

|                      |                       |  |                          |                         |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ciconia abdimii      | Abdim's Stork         | Sub-Saharan Africa & SW Arabia                     | Column B / Category (2c) | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Ciconia microscelis  | African Woollyneck    | Sub-Saharan Africa                                 | Column B / Category (1)  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Platalea alba        | African Spoonbill     | Sub-Saharan Africa                                 | Column B / Category 1    | Protected - SKD2        |
| Plegadis falcinellus | Glossy Ibis           | Black Sea & Mediterranean/West Africa              | Column B / Category 1    | Protected - SKD2        |
| Plegadis falcinellus | Glossy Ibis           | South-west Asia/Eastern Africa                     | Column B / Category 1    | Protected - SKD2        |
| Plegadis falcinellus | Glossy Ibis           | Sub-Saharan Africa (bre) /                         | Column B / Category 1    | Protected - SKD2        |
| Botaurus stellaris   | Eurasian Bittern      | stellaris, South-west Asia (win)                   | Column B / Category 1    | Not classified          |
| Ixobrychus minutus   | Common Little Bittern | minutus, West & South-west Asia/Sub-Saharan Africa | Column B / Category (1)  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Ixobrychus minutus   | Common Little Bittern | payesii, Sub-Saharan Africa                        | Column B / Category (1)  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Ixobrychus sturmii   | Dwarf Bittern         | Sub-Saharan Africa                                 | Column B / Category (1)  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |



|                       |                           |   |                        |                         |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Nycticorax nycticorax | Black-crowned Night-heron | nycticorax, Western Asia/SW Asia & NE Africa                      | Column B / Category 1  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Ardeola ralloides     | Squacco Heron             | ralloides, West & South-west Asia/Sub-Saharan Africa              | Column B / Category 1  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Bubulcus ibis         | Cattle Egret              | ibis, East Mediterranean & South-west Asia                        | Column B / Category 1  | Protected - SKD2        |
| Bubulcus ibis         | Cattle Egret              | ibis, Southern Africa   | Column B / Category 2c | Protected - SKD2        |
| Ardea cinerea         | Grey Heron                | cinerea, West & South-west Asia (bre)                             | Column B / Category 1  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Ardea purpurea        | Purple Heron              | purpurea, East Europe, Black Sea & Meditereean/Sub-Saharan Africa | Column B / Category 2c | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Ardea alba            | Great White Egret         | alba, W, C & SE Europe/Black Sea & Mediterranean                  | Column B / Category 1  | Protected - SKD2        |
| Ardea alba            | Great White Egret         | alba, Western Asia/South-west Asia                                | Column B / Category 1  | Protected - SKD2        |
| Ardea brachyrhyncha   | Yellow-billed Egret       | Sub-Saharan Africa  | Column B / Category 1  | Protected - SKD2        |
| Egretta ardesiaca     | Black Heron               | Sub-Saharan Africa  | Column B / Category 1  | Protected - SKD2        |

|                        |                     |   |                        |                         |
|------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Egretta garzetta       | Little Egret        | garzetta, Central & E Europe, Black Sea, E Mediterranean      | Column B / Category 1  | Protected - SKD2        |
| Egretta garzetta       | Little Egret        | garzetta, Western Asia/SW Asia, NE & Eastern Africa           | Column B / Category 1  | Protected - SKD2        |
| Pelecanus rufescens    | Pink-backed Pelican | Tropical Africa & SW Arabia                                   | Column B / Category 1  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Pelecanus onocrotalus  | Great White Pelican | Eastern Africa  | Column B / Category 2c | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Pelecanus onocrotalus  | Great White Pelican | West Africa   | Column B / Category 1  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Recurvirostra avosetta | Pied Avocet         | Eastern Africa  | Column B / Category 1  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Recurvirostra avosetta | Pied Avocet         | South-east Europe, Black Sea & Turkey (bre)                   | Column B / Category 1  | Not classified          |
| Himantopus himantopus  | Black-winged Stilt  | himantopus, Central Europe & E Mediterranean/N-Central Africa | Column B / Category 1  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Himantopus himantopus  | Black-winged Stilt  | himantopus, W, C & SW Asia/SW Asia & NE Africa                | Column B / Category 1  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Pluvialis squatarola   | Grey Plover         | squatarola, C & E Siberia/SW Asia, Eastern & Southern Africa  | Column B / Category 1  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |

|                          |                             |   |                          |                         |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Pluvialis fulva          | Pacific Golden Plover       | North-central Siberia/South & SW Asia, NE Africa        | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Charadrius tricollaris   | African Three-banded Plover | Southern & Eastern Africa                               | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Charadrius alexandrinus  | Kentish Plover              | alexandrinus, SW & Central Asia/SW Asia & NE Africa     | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Charadrius leschenaultii | Greater Sandplover          | scythicus, Caspian & SW Asia/Arabia & NE Africa         | Column B / Category (1)  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Vanellus albiceps        | White-headed Lapwing        | West & Central Africa                                   | Column B / Category (1)  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Vanellus coronatus       | Crowned Lapwing             | coronatus, Eastern & Southern Africa                    | Column B / Category (2c) | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Vanellus senegallus      | Wattled Lapwing             | senegallus, West Africa                                 | Column B / Category (1)  | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Vanellus leucurus        | White-tailed Lapwing        | Central & SW Asia/NE Africa, SW & S Asia                | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Arenaria interpres       | Ruddy Turnstone             | interpres, West & Central Siberia/SW Asia, E & S Africa | Column B / Category (2c) | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Calidris falcinellus     | Broad-billed Sandpiper      | falcinellus, Northern Europe/SW Asia & Africa           | Column B / Category 2c   | Partly Protected - SKD3 |

|                         |                     |   |                          |                         |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Calidris minuta         | Little Stint        | N Europe/S Europe, North & West Africa          | Column B / Category (2c) | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Tringa ochropus         | Green Sandpiper     | Western Siberia/SW Asia, NE & Eastern Africa    | Column B / Category (2c) | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Tringa erythropus       | Spotted Redshank    | Western Siberia/SW Asia, NE & Eastern Africa    | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Tringa totanus          | Common Redshank     | totanus, Central & East Europe (breeding)       | Column B / Category 2c   | Not classified          |
| Tringa stagnatilis      | Marsh Sandpiper     | Western Asia/SW Asia, Eastern & Southern Africa | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Dromas ardeola          | Crab-plover         | North-west Indian Ocean, Red Sea & Gulf         | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Glareola pratincola     | Collared Pratincole | pratincola, SW Asia/SW Asia & NE Africa         | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Larus hemprichii        | Sooty Gull          | Red Sea, Gulf, Arabia & Eastern Africa          | Column B / Category 1    | Partly Protected - SKD3 |
| Hydroprogne caspia      | Caspian Tern        | Baltic (bre)                                    | Column B / Category 1    | Not classified          |
| Chlidonias hybrida      | Whiskered Tern      | hybrida, Caspian (bre)                          | Column B / Category 1    | Not classified          |
| Thalasseus sandvicensis | Sandwich Tern       | sandvicensis, Black Sea & Mediterranean (bre)   | Column B / Category 2a   | Not classified          |

## Legend:

**SKD1:** Animals' species listed in **schedule I** of Law of Protection of Hunting and National (Barns) Parks of 1986 are fully protected: no person may hunt them and there is no exception or authority to grant permission to anyone to hunt or trade.

**SKD2:** Animals' species listed in **schedule II** of Law of Protection of Hunting and National (Barns) Parks of 1986 are protected: they can be hunted only with a special permit in certain specific cases provided by law for scientific or educational purposes.

**SKD3:** Animals' species listed in **schedule III** of Law of Protection of Hunting and National (Barns) Parks of 1986 are partly protected: they can be hunted with a general hunting license or permit. Hunting quotas, seasons and methods are regulated.

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

**bre:** breeding

**N:** Northern

**S:** Southern

**NE:** North-eastern

**SE:** South-eastern

**win:** wintering

**E:** Eastern

**W:** Western

**NW:** North-western

**SW:** South-western

( ): Population status unknown. Conservation status estimated.

\*: By way of exception for those populations listed in Categories 2 and 3 in Column A and which are marked by an asterisk, hunting may continue on a sustainable use basis. This sustainable use shall be conducted within the framework of special provisions of an international species action plan, which shall seek to implement the principles of adaptive harvest management (see paragraph 2.1.1 of Annex 3 to the Agreement).